

MIXED MOLE PROBLEMS

Name Key

Solve the following problems.

1. How many grams are there in 1.5×10^{25} molecules of CO_2 ?

$$\frac{1.5 \times 10^{25} \text{ molecules CO}_2}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules CO}_2} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol CO}_2}{1 \text{ mol CO}_2} \times \frac{44.0 \text{ g CO}_2}{1 \text{ mol CO}_2} = 1096.3$$

1100 g CO_2

2. What volume would the CO_2 in Problem 1 occupy at STP?

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$$\frac{22.4 \text{ L CO}_2}{1 \text{ mol CO}_2} = 558.1$$

560 L CO_2

3. A sample of NH_3 gas occupies 75.0 liters at STP. How many molecules is this?

$$\frac{75.0 \text{ L NH}_3}{22.4 \text{ L NH}_3} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol NH}_3}{1 \text{ mol NH}_3} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules NH}_3}{1 \text{ mol NH}_3} = 2.015 \times 10^{24}$$

2.02×10^{24} molecules NH_3

4. What is the mass of the sample of NH_3 in Problem 3?

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$$\frac{17.0 \text{ g NH}_3}{1 \text{ mol NH}_3} = 56.91$$

56.9 g NH_3

5. How many atoms are there in 1.3×10^{22} molecules of NO_2 ? 1 molecule = # atoms

$$\frac{1.3 \times 10^{22} \text{ molecules NO}_2}{1 \text{ molecule NO}_2} \times \frac{3 \text{ atoms NO}_2}{1 \text{ molecule NO}_2} =$$

3.9×10^{22} atoms NO_2

6. A 5.0 g sample of O_2 is in a container at STP. What volume is the container?

$$\frac{5.0 \text{ g O}_2}{32.0 \text{ g O}_2} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol O}_2}{1 \text{ mol O}_2} \times \frac{22.4 \text{ L O}_2}{1 \text{ mol O}_2} =$$

3.5 L O_2

7. How many molecules of O_2 are in the container in Problem 6? How many atoms of oxygen?

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$$\frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules O}_2}{1 \text{ mol O}_2} =$$

9.4×10^{22} molecules O_2

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$$\frac{2 \text{ atoms O}_2}{1 \text{ molecule O}_2} =$$

1.9×10^{23} atoms O_2